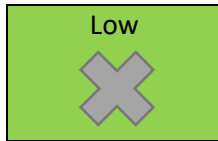


Week 15 Highlights

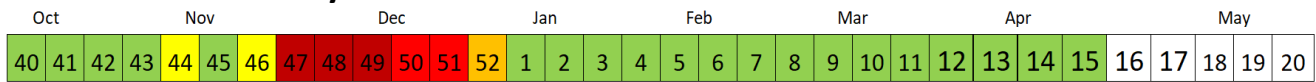
The weekly Influenza Watch summarizes the flu surveillance in the City of Cleveland. The metrics in this report include the number and percentage of emergency department visits for influenza-like illness, confirmed hospitalizations for the flu, and the deaths each week due to pneumonia and influenza.

- This week, flu activity is “low”.
- 1.80% of emergency department visits were for flu-like illness.
- There was one confirmed case of an influenza-associated hospitalization (IAH) reported this week. 477 hospitalizations due to the influenza have occurred so far this season.
- 3.17% of the deaths reported this week were due to pneumonia. There was not an influenza death reported this week and 17 influenza deaths so far this season.
- Influenza A is the predominant strain. This year’s vaccine is a good match for the circulating strain of Influenza A.

Flu Intensity



Seasonal Flu Intensity

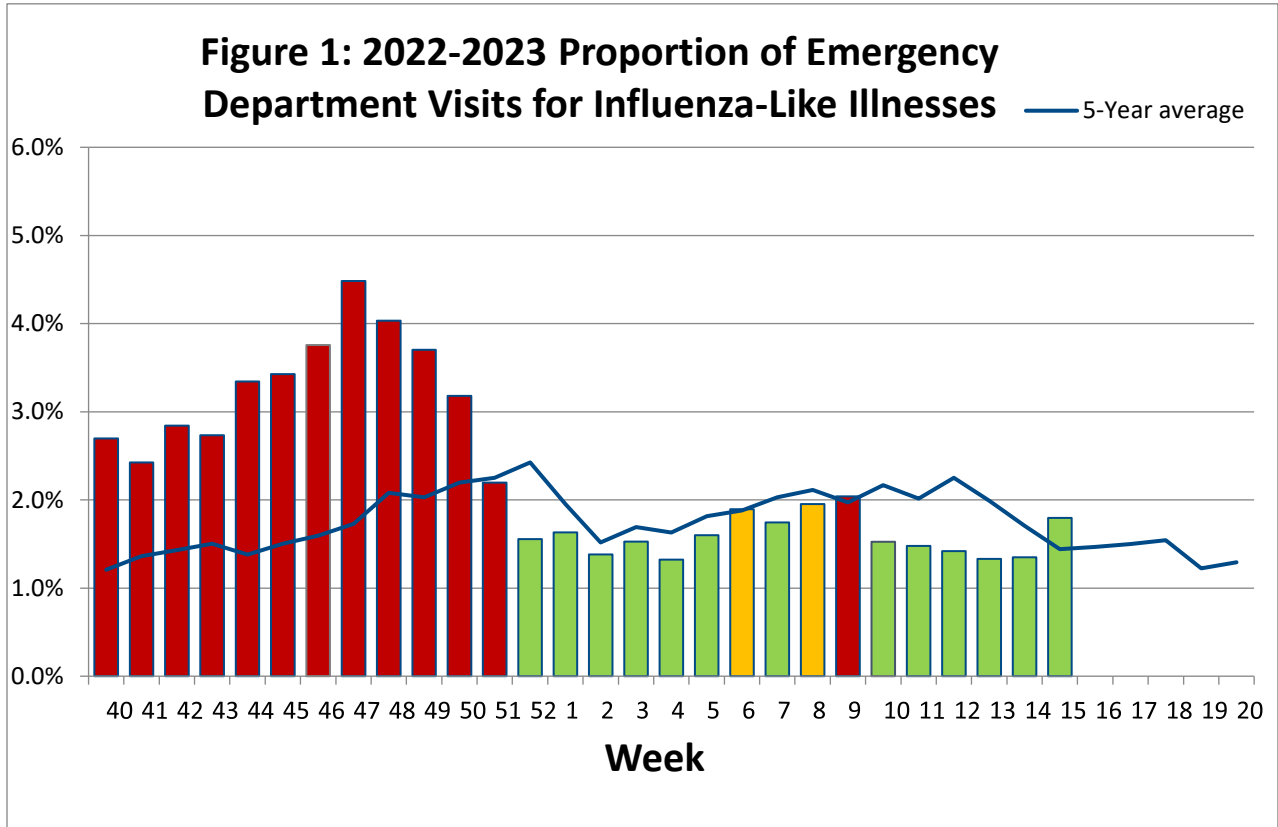


Influenza (Flu) Intensity Indicators	This Week n (%)	Activity Compared to Last Week	Season Total n (%)
Emergency Department Visits for Influenza-Like Illnesses	94 (1.80%)	+0.45%	3,423 (2.34%)
Confirmed Influenza Hospitalizations [‡]	1	+1	477
Pneumonia- & Influenza-Related Deaths	10 (3.17%)	-	433 (5.13%)

*Deaths represent all deaths for Cuyahoga County. All other data presented are City of Cleveland-specific. Data are preliminary and subject to change as more information is gained.

The three indicators for calculating the intensity thresholds are based [on 2017 methodology from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.](#)

Influenza-Like Illnesses



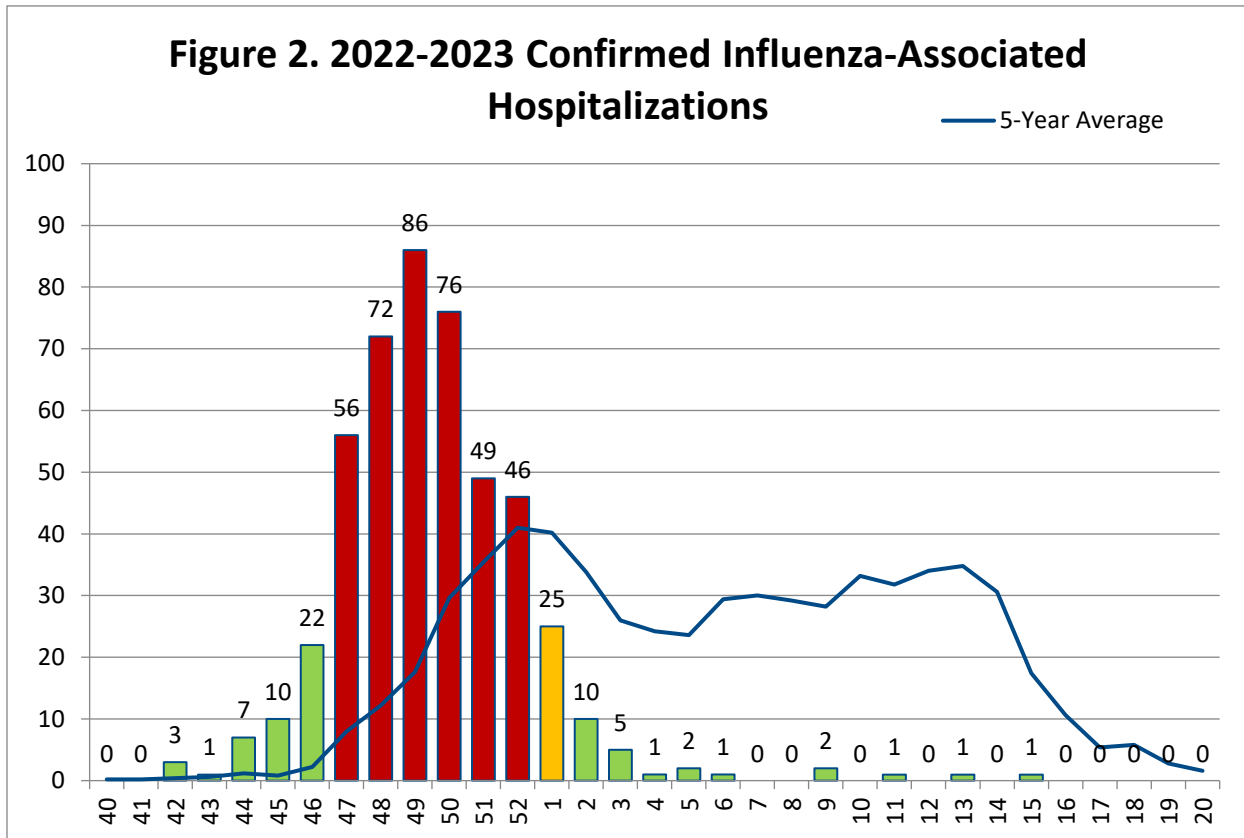
LOW < 1.88%	MODERATE 1.88% - 1.94%	HIGH 1.94% - 1.99%	VERY HIGH 1.99% <
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The proportion of emergency department visits this week for influenza-like illnesses is below the low threshold and lower than the 5-year average for this point in the flu season. This week 51% of visits were among males. Among those who made an emergency department visits for flu-like illness; 40% of visits were Black or African American individuals, 31% were among White individuals and 28% of visits were among other racial groups. 28% of visits were among Hispanic or Latin individuals. The median age this week is 5 years.

Data Source: Health Monitoring Systems: EpiCenter 3.5.18. Data extracted on 4/18/2023.
Low, Moderate, and High intensity thresholds are defined as the 50%, 90%, and 99% Confidence Intervals, respectively, based on the 5-Year Average of previous seasons

Influenza-associated Hospitalizations

Figure 2. 2022-2023 Confirmed Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

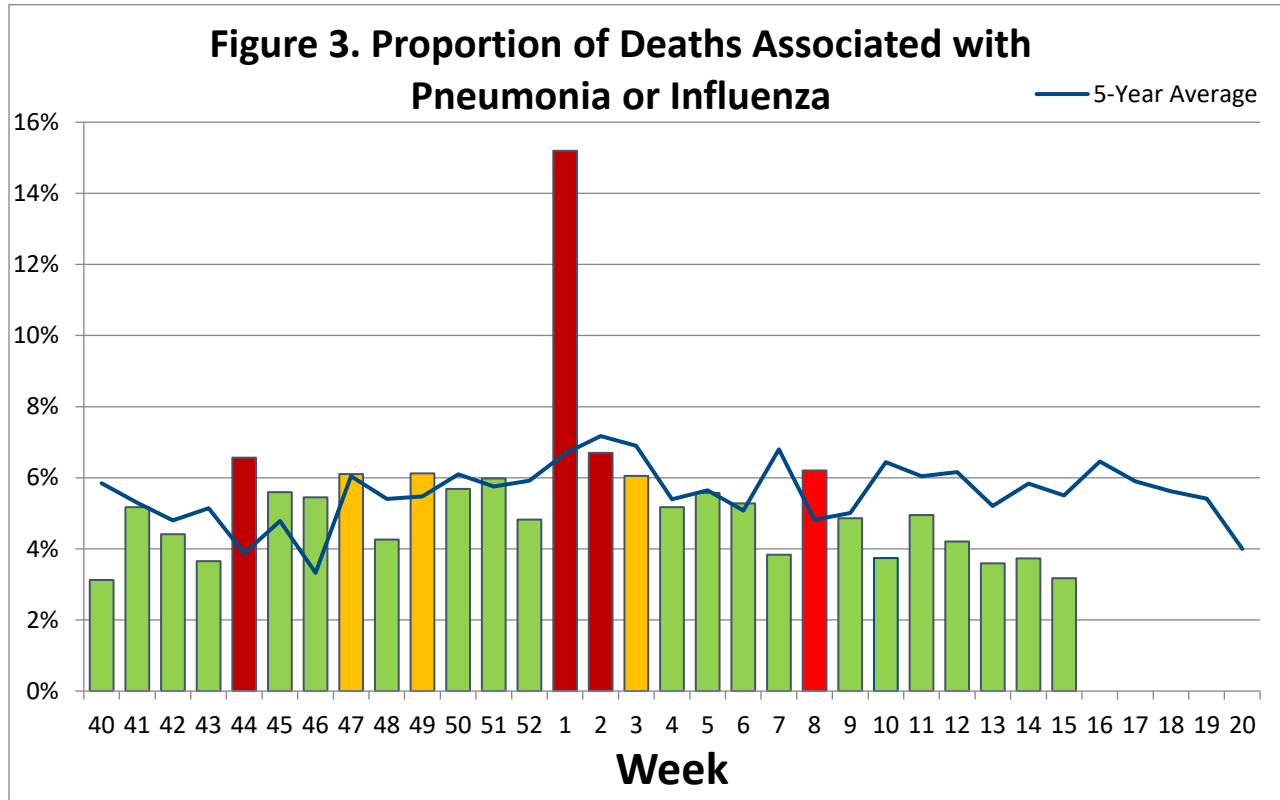


There was one influenza-associated hospitalization (IAH) reported this week. However, this year there has still been 3-times more flu hospitalizations compared to the 2021-2022 season. There have been 477 influenza-associated hospitalizations so far this season compared to 152 during all of the previous flu season.

Data Source: Ohio Department of Health: Ohio Disease Reporting System. Data extracted on 4/20/2023. Data are preliminary and subject to change as more information is gained.

Low, Moderate, and High intensity thresholds are defined as the 50%, 90%, and 99% Confidence Intervals, respectively, based on the 5-Year Average of previous seasons.

Pneumonia- & Influenza-Associated Deaths*



LOW < 6.02%	MODERATE 6.02% - 6.19%	HIGH 6.19% - 6.34%	VERY HIGH 6.34% <
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There have been 10 deaths this week due to pneumonia or influenza-related illnesses (P&I), which was 3.17% of all deaths during that week. This is a low percentage of deaths due to pneumonia or influenza and lower than we would expect this week during the flu season. This week, the data shows there was not an influenza specific-related death keeping the season total at 17. The proportion of P&I deaths is at the low threshold this week. All of the P&I deaths this reporting week were among residents 65 years and older.

Data Source: Cleveland Department of Public Health Department of Vital Statistics. Data compiled on 4/18/2023. Data are preliminary and subject to change as more information is gained. Deaths represent all deaths for Cuyahoga County. All other data presented are City of Cleveland-specific.

Low, Moderate, and High intensity thresholds are defined as the 50%, 90%, and 99% Confidence Intervals, respectively, based on the 5-Year Average of previous seasons.