The purpose of the weekly *Influenza Watch* is to summarize current influenza surveillance in the City of Cleveland. *Please note that reported weekly data are preliminary and may change due to delayed submissions and additional laboratory results.*

### Current Week (ending 03/16/2019)
- 44 new influenza diagnoses reported this week
- Influenza-like-illness (ILI) among emergency department visits: *Elevated*
- 0 influenza-associated pediatric mortality reported this week
- 50% of influenza hospitalizations are male, 50% female.

### Virus Characteristics

![Pie chart showing the distribution of viral cases]

**Current Season Summary**

- 395 Total Cases
- 1 Outbreak
- 1 Death*

*Refers to a Influenza-associated Pediatric Mortality

### Previous Week (ending 03/09/2019)
- 40 new influenza diagnoses reported this week
- Influenza-like-illness (ILI) among emergency department visits: *Elevated*
- 0 influenza-associated pediatric mortality reported this week
- 45% of influenza hospitalizations are male, 50% female.
Influenza Activity in Ohio and City of Cleveland

Influenza activity was classified as “widespread” throughout Ohio during Week 11 (ending 03/16/2019). Through Week 11 of this influenza season, Ohio Department of Health (ODH) reported four (4) pediatric influenza-associated mortalities among patients under age 18 years. Public health surveillance data sources indicate low intensity for influenza-like illness (ILI) in outpatient settings reported by Ohio’s sentinel providers. Ohio Department of Health has reported an additional 1108 influenza-associated hospitalizations this week, bringing the season (2018-2019) total to 6553 influenza-associated hospitalizations. State, Regional and National data is provided by the Ohio Department of Health, ODH Influenza Activity Summary MMWR 11.

In the City of Cleveland activity slightly increased from Week 10 (ending 03/09/2019). More than one peak of activity may be seen during influenza season, so any City resident over 6 months of age who has not been vaccinated this season should get the shot now to protect themselves from influenza.

### Influenza Detections Reported, 2018-2019*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positive Test Type/Subtype</th>
<th>Week 11</th>
<th>Total To-Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A†</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A (H1N1) Pandemic 2009</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A (H3) Seasonal</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza B†</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza B/Victoria</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza B/Yamagata</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A/B†</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza Subtype Unknown</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>44</strong></td>
<td><strong>395</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Data from CDC Week 40 to Week 15.
†No further characterization performed.
Note: Totals may change due to further laboratory findings
Figure 1: Number of Emergency Department Visits for Influenza-like Illness in Week 11

Figure 2: 2018-2019 Number of Emergency Department Influenza-like Illness Visits
Figure 3: 2018-2019 Confirmed Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by CDC Week for City of Cleveland

![Graph showing the number of confirmed influenza-associated hospitalizations by CDC week for the City of Cleveland.](chart)

Figure 4: 2018-2019 Age Distribution of Influenza-associated Hospitalizations in City of Cleveland

![Pie chart showing the age distribution of influenza-associated hospitalizations.](chart)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infant</th>
<th>Preschool</th>
<th>Child</th>
<th>Adolescent</th>
<th>Adult</th>
<th>65 years and older</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Influenza Reporting in the City of Cleveland

Local providers are encouraged to report laboratory positive influenza detections to Katie Romig, Chief Epidemiologist by FAX 216-664-6159. Please fax a Case Report Form and/or a printed laboratory result, and indicate if the patient was admitted to the hospital, and/or is a resident of a congregate living facility.

For questions regarding the influenza watch summary please call Katie Romig at 216-420-7743 or email to: kromig@city.cleveland.oh.us

Resources

- Ohio Department of Health Influenza
- City of Cleveland Department of Public Health Flu Reports
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention Influenza Surveillance Weekly Report

Source/Reference: San Diego County Influenza Watch